



Byte By Byte:

ANDROID SECURITY AND INSECURITY

Mark Tanui

Hey, what do you think about android security and insecurity

T As an AI language model, I do not have opinions, but I can provide you with an overview of Android security and its challenges.

Android, being one of the most widely used mobile operating systems, has evolved significantly in terms of security over the years. Google and other contributors have continuously worked on improving Android's security features, including:

1. **Sandboxing:** Each Android application runs in its own sandbox, which isolates app data and code execution from other apps, reducing the impact of malicious apps.
2. **Google Play Protect:** Android devices come with Google Play Protect, which scans for malware on the device and in apps downloaded from the Google Play Store.
3. **Encryption:** Android supports file-based or full-disk encryption to protect user data. With encryption, even if a device is physically accessed, the data stored on it is unreadable without the encryption key.

WHO AM I?

About

I love to think of myself as making the internet and its use safer and more meaningful. Currently a Computer Science student at the Dedan Kimathi University of Technology. Seeking and gaining experience in Cyber Security, Penetration Testing, and DFIR. I am open to opportunities that involve challenging and meaningful learning and work.

I do not know what I may appear to the world, but to myself I seem to have been only like a boy playing on the seashore, and diverting myself in now and then finding a smoother pebble or a prettier shell than ordinary, whilst the great ocean-truth lay all undiscovered before



Tanui

@themadbit

@KamiLimu commendation 22/23 ❤️ (once in a lifetime)
appreciating the absurdity of existence while,
0b00000000 - figuring out these bits of madness

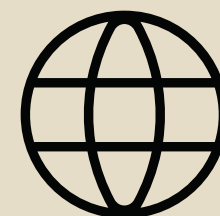
Edit profile



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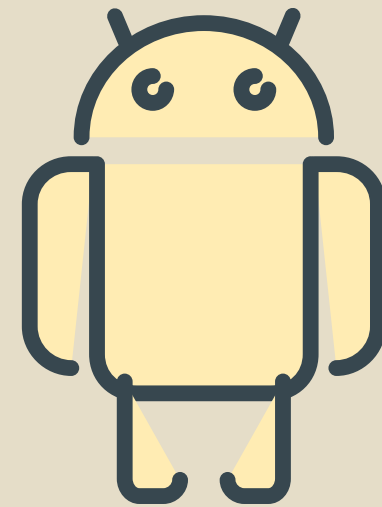
marktanui.github.io

LESSON OBJECTIVES



Intro to Android

How are Android applications packed & what technologies power it's development.



Android Security

Fundamental concepts of security as it pertains to Android, permissions, and user data protection.



Android Insecurity

Security reversed?

3.553 million -
Mobile apps accessible for
Android users to
download.



The code is in your pocket.
(Readable or not)

INTRODUCTION TO ANDROID

Android development is niched.
Native & Hybrid Technologies
(Java/Kotlin/Flutter/Dart et
al)



APKs: ZIP file with a bunch of
metadata, all the application's
assets & config files, and binary
files(dex), which contain the
compiled application.

APPLICATION STRUCTURE. (APK)



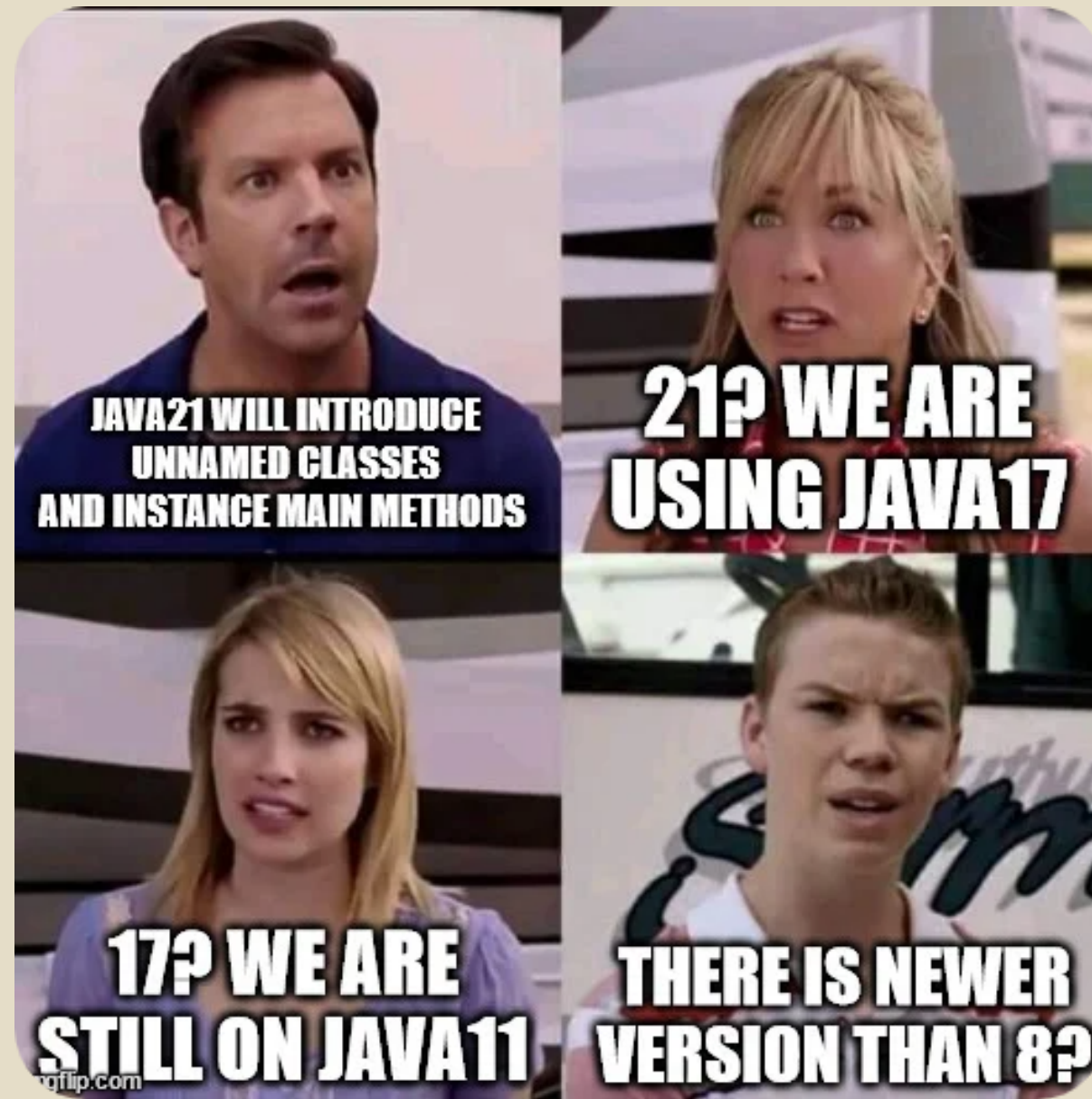
- AndroidManifest.xml: the manifest file in binary XML format.
- classes.dex: application code compiled in the dex format.
- resources.arsc: contains precompiled application resources, in binary XML.
- res/: folder containing resources not compiled into resources.arsc
- assets/: optional folder containing applications assets.
- lib/: optional folder containing compiled code - i.e. native code libraries.
- META-INF/: folder containing the MANIFEST.MF file, which stores meta data

TOOLS OF TRADE:

Java Development Kit
(The engine)

Jadx-Gui
(Blueprint and Schematics)

Emulators/Rooted Devices
(The Test Track)



adb
(Pit Crew Tools)

Frida
(The Tuning Equipment)

SECURITY & INSECURITY JUXTAPOSED

01

Permission

Identifying necessary permissions,
as requested by applications.

Permissions?

When are the permissions needed?
Once?/ Always on?

02

DataBase(s)

Sure, we need to persist data.
How do we do it?

02

Secured DataBase(s)?

Is the database secure? Is data
stored locally encrypted?

03

Strings

strings.xml -
Centralize all the text strings in one
place.

03

What strings?

What are the contents of your
strings.xml file?

CONTD...

04

Secure Communication

Communication between an Android app and remote servers through SSL/TLS

SSL/Cert Pinning?

Can the application verify the legitimacy of the certs?

04

05

Anti-reverse Engineering

Protect Android apps from reverse engineering, such as code obfuscation and tamper detection

Reverse Engineered!

The code is in our pocket yes, but can we make it harder for anyone to know our logic?

05

06

Anti-Rooting

Detect and protect applications against running on rooted devices

Anti-Rooting Bypass!

Security must be a myth.?!

06

DEMO



- Live Demo
- Written Demo

WHAT NEXT DROID?

[MAS Crackmes](#)

[TryHackMe - Android Hacking 101](#)

[Android RE - Maddie Stone](#)

[Read Security bulletins & article](#)

WHO TO FOLLOW!

SheHacks KE

A community of women cyber warriors



@shehacks_ke

Maddie Stone

Security Researcher - Google Project Zero



@maddiestone

Charlie

Mobile AppSec Engineer



@chaliewizz



“

**WHEN YOU PLUG INTO THE
WORLD IT'S EASY TO FORGET
THAT THE WORLD IS ALSO
PULGGED INTO YOU**

~ NetworkBox.



Buy me a coffee